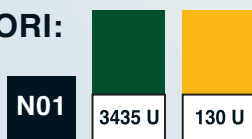




~~30-06-2025~~
~~07-07-2025~~
~~11-07-2025~~
21-07-2025



COLORI:

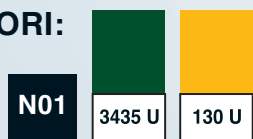


STYLE
M110701
VERSIONE 1

ZIP
NASCOSTA



COLORI:



4COMP COBRA A120659

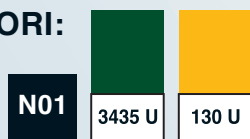
VERSIONE 1

 **LYCRA
NERA**



↑
TERMOADESIVI

COLORI:



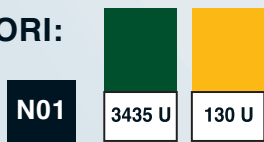
STYLE M120608

VERSIONE 1

**LYCRA
NERA**



COLORI:



E119121

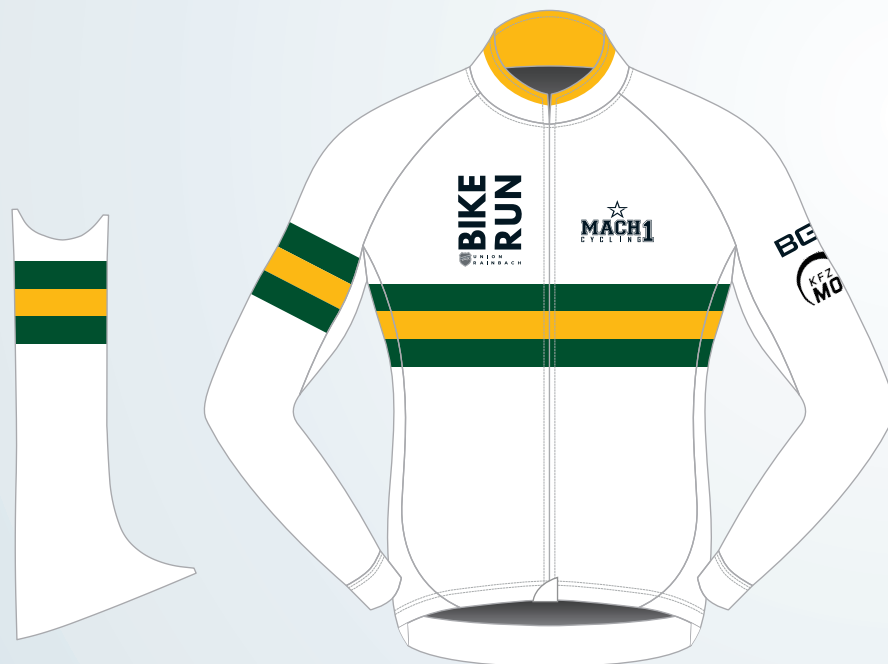
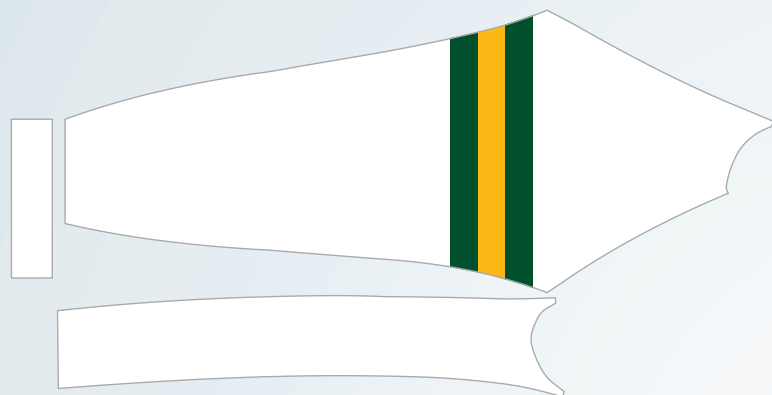
VERSIONE 1



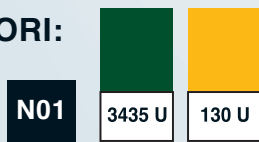
ZIP
NASCOSTA



~~11-07-2025~~
21-07-2025



COLORI:



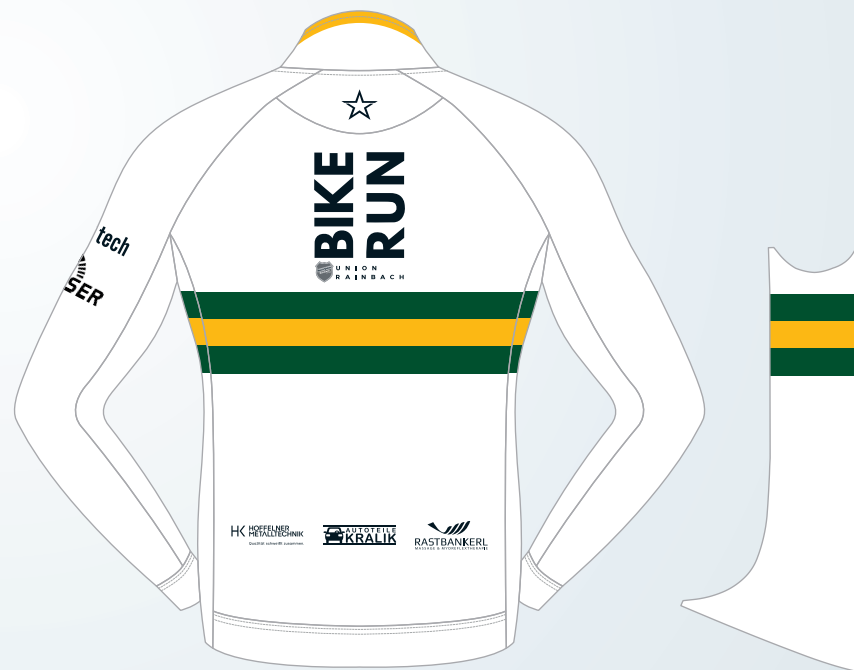
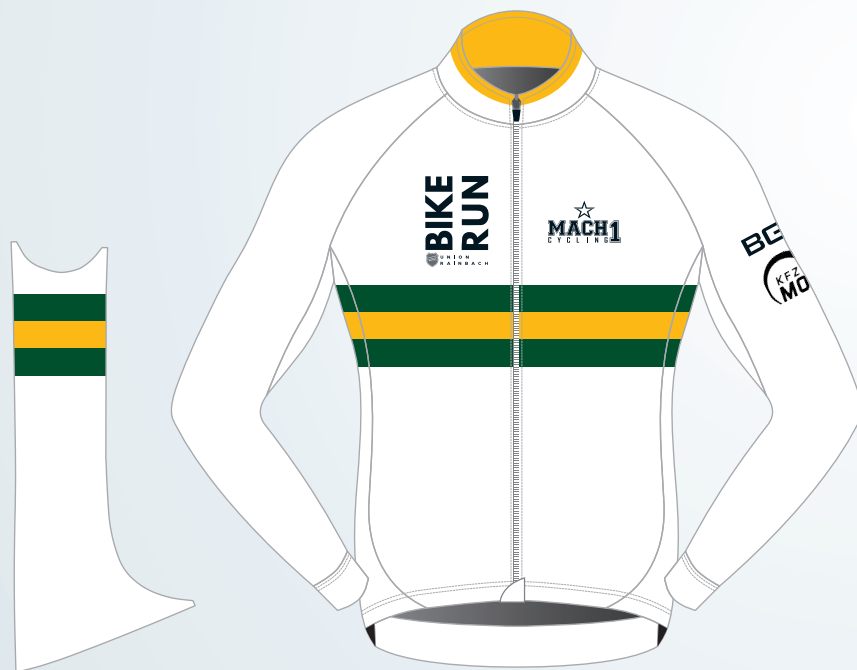
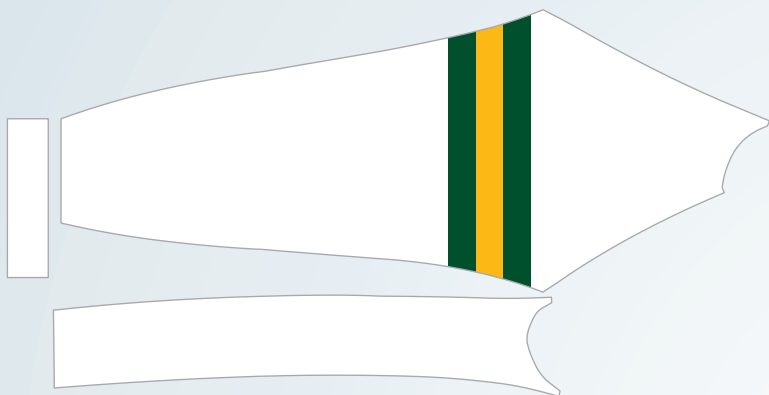
4COMP
M111550

VERSIONE 1

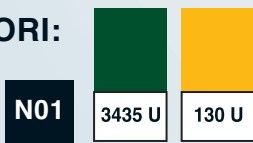
ZIP
NASCOSTA
+4° TASCA



~~11-07-2025~~
21-07-2025



COLORI:



4COMP
M113551

VERSIONE 1

ZIP
DIVISIBILE